

that violate the Fourteenth Amendment. Furthermore, in the Chamber of Commerce v. Whiting and Cox v. Shalala, the Supreme Court found that state laws are preempted if they conflict with federal law.

By Mr. GRIJALVA:

H.R. 1191.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Const. art. I, §§ 1 and 8.

By Mr. GROTHMAN:

H.R. 1192.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. HIMES:

H.R. 1193.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution, clauses 11, 12, 13, 14, 18

By Mr. KENNEDY:

H.R. 1194.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 (relating to the power of Congress to provide for the general welfare of the United States) and Clause 18 (relating to the power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in congress).

By Mr. KING of New York:

H.R. 1195.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 6

The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. KING of New York:

H.R. 1196.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

By Mr. LARSEN of Washington:

H.R. 1197.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1—All legislative powers hereingranted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Mrs. LEE of Nevada:

H.R. 1198.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 7 of the United States Constitution known as the Postal Clause or the Postal Power.

By Mrs. LURIA:

H.R. 1199.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 5 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution.

By Mrs. LURIA:

H.R. 1200.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 5 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. LYNCH:

H.R. 1201.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and

proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. MCHENRY:

H.R. 1202.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, clause 2 provides Congress with the power to "dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory and other Property belonging to the United States."

By Mr. MITCHELL:

H.R. 1203.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 9, Clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. MITCHELL:

H.R. 1204.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. MURPHY:

H.R. 1205.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 5, which enables each chamber to determine the rules of its proceedings.

By Mrs. RADEWAGEN:

H.R. 1206.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. RADEWAGEN:

H.R. 1207.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. RADEWAGEN:

H.R. 1208.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD:

H.R. 1209.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 1210.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mr. RYAN:

H.R. 1211.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. THOMPSON of California:

H.R. 1212.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1

By Mr. THOMPSON of California:

H.R. 1213.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 1214.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power. . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

Article I, Section 9, Clause 7

No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

By Mr. WALBERG:

H.R. 1215.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1—The Congress shall have power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

By Mr. WELCH:

H.R. 1216.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have Power To . . . make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. GIBBS:

H.R. 1217.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 4, Clause 1: The Times, Places, and Manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed by each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by Law make or such Regulations, except as to the Places of Choosing Senators

By Mr. YOUNG:

H.R. 1218.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

"The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. BIGGS:

H.J. Res. 45.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the U.S. Constitution

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 20: Mr. BROOKS of Alabama and Mr. TIMMONS.

H.R. 38: Mr. GUEST and Mr. FULCHER.

H.R. 51: Mr. SAN NICOLAS.

H.R. 93: Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 95: Mr. MEEKS, Mr. WILLIAMS, Ms. HAALAND, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. MALINOWSKI, and Mr. VARGAS.

H.R. 99: Mr. BOST.

H.R. 129: Mr. CASE.

H.R. 140: Mr. DAVID P. ROE of Tennessee.

H.R. 141: Mr. KEATING and Mr. SUOZZI.

H.R. 188: Ms. SHERRILL and Mr. DELGADO.

H.R. 205: Mr. GALLAGHER.

H.R. 210: Mr. RASKIN and Ms. MCCOLLUM.

H.R. 219: Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. ROONEY of Florida, Mr. MARCHANT, and Mr. HUIZENGA.